Message Text

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FOLLOWING REPEAT BEIRUT 6825 ACTION SECSTATE 29 MAY 75

QUOTE

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E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PFOR, LE, US

SUBJECT: COMMENT BY "U.S. OFFICIAL" RE LEBANON

- 1. WE HAVE NO REPEAT NO TEXT OF WHAT WAS ALLEGEDLY SAID BY A "U.S. OFFICIAL" RE LEBANON MAY 27 IN CONJUNCTION SECRETARY'S ARRIVAL PARIS.
- 2. REUTERS CARRIED FOLLOWING BY RALPH HARRIS QUOTE
 CONCERN OVER THE SITUATION IN LEBANON WAS VOICED BY
 THE OFFICIAL AS SECRETARY OF STATE HENRY KISSINGER ARRIVED
 HERE TO ATTEND ECONOMIC AND ENERGY CONFERENCE AND TO
 PREPARE FOR PRESIDENT FORD'S EUROPEAN TOUR STARTING
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ON WEDNESDAY. THE OFFICIAL SAID CONDITIONS IN LEBANON

WERE BEGINNING TO RESEMBLE THOSE IN JORDAN IN 1970, WHEN KING HUSSEIN'S ARMY PUT DOWN A MILITARY CHALLENGE FOR PALESTINE GUERRILLAS WITH GREAT LOSS OF LIFE. SYRIA THEN SENT TANKS RACING TOWARDS ITS BORDER WITH JORDAN TO SUPPORT THE GUERRILLAS BUT PULLED THEM BACK AT THE LAST MOMENT WHEN ISRAEL, BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES, PREPARED TO REACT WITH FORCE. SOME SOURCES THOUGHT LEBANON WAS FACING ITS MOST SERIOUS CRISIS SINCE 1958 WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SENT U.S. MARINES THERE TO HELP THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT MEET WHAT WAS CONSIDERED TO BE A COMMUNIST THREAT. THE SENIOR AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID THE SITUATION IN LEBANON DID NOT LOOK AS THOUGH IT WAS GETTING OUT OF CONTROL AT THE MOMENT. BUT HE DREW A PARALLEL WITH THE WAY EUROPE SLID INTO THE FIRST WORLD WAR WITHOUT ANYONE REALLY KNOWING WHAT WAS HAPPENING. A SITUATION HAD TO BE AVOIDED IN WHICH THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT WOULD LOSE CONTROL, ISRAEL MOVED IN TO PROTECT HIMSELF AGAINST THE GUERRILLAS AND SYRIA WENT TO THE AID OF LEBANON. ALL IT WOULD TAKE TO START A NEW CONFLICT WAS FOR SYRIA TO SEND A SINGLE BRIGADE INTO LEBANON, THE OFFICIAL SAID. END OUOTE. SIMILAR ARTICLES CARRIED BY AFP AND AMERICAN SERVICES. THANKS TO CURRENT LEBANESE CRISIS FOREGOING DID NOT RECEIVE MUCH PLAY IN LEBANESE PRESS.

- 3. HOWEVER, ACTING MIN FOREIGN AFFAIRS LICIEN DAHDAH TELE-PHONED ME THIS MORNING TO INQUIRE PRECISELY WHAT "SECRETARY KISSINGER SAID" UPON HIS ARRIVAL IN PARIS ABOUT LEBANON. I POINTED OUT PRESS STORIES REFERRED TO A "U.S. OFFICIAL" AND DAHDAH MERELY LAUGHED, SAYING EVERYONE ASSUMED IT WAS THE SECRETARY. DAHDAH DESCRIBED STATEMENT AS "MOST UNFORTUNATE" AND "PERPLEXING". HE ASKED RE BACKGROUND OF STATEMENT. TOLD HIM I WOULD INQUIRE.
- 4. SUNNI LEADER SAEB SALAAM ALSO INQUIRED SOMEWHAT AGITATEDLY ABOUT ACTUAL TEXT OF WHAT WAS SAID, FOR PERSONS "AROUND HIM" ARE INTERPRETING STATEMENT TO BE THREAT OF U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE LEBANON IF SYRIA WERE SECRET

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TO INTERVENE.

5. WE WERE, OF COURSE, SOMEWHAT CONCERNED BY FORE-GOING ARTICLE BECAUSE OF ITS USE OF EXAMPLES IN WHICH IN ONE CASE THERE WAS DIRECT INTERVENTION BY US (1958) AND IN THE OTHER US AS INDIRECTLY INVOLVED BY BACKING ISRAEL'S PREPARATIONS FOR INTERVENTION. MOREOVER, AS WE HAVE TRIED TO POINT OUT REPEATEDLY, ALTHOUGH THERE IS

SIMILARITY IN SENSE OF FEDAYEEN/LOCAL GOVERNMENT CONFLICTING SITUATION IN LEBANON IS DIFFERENT IN MANY IMPORTANT RESPECTS THAN THAT WHICH EXISTED IN JORDAN IN 1970. WE ALSO NOTE IMPLICATION THAT SYRIAN UP TO MISCHIEF IN THE LEBANON. FOR THOSE FOLLOWING LEBANESE MATTERS CLOSELY, IT IS APPARENT THAT THIS IS NOT REPEAT NOT THE CASE AND THAT SYRIAN ACTIONS HERE, I.E. KHADDAM'S VISIT, ETC., WERE HELPFUL IN COOLING SITUATION.

- 6. FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER TAQLA SENT HIS CLOSEST ASSOCIATE AROUND TO SEE ME THIS MORNING ON OTHER MATTERS. TAQLA INTERPRETS STATEMENT AS EFFORT TO BE HELPFUL.
- 7. PERSONALLY I AM NOT REPEAT NOT TOO MUCH CONCERNED RE LUCIEN DAHDAH'S INQUIRY, FOR HE WILL PROBABLY BE OUT OF OFFICE IN NEXT 47-72 HOURS. HE IS, HOWEVER, CLOSE TO PRESIDENT FRANGIE AND I ASSUME INQUIRY WAS INITIATED BY PRESIDENT. SAEB SALAAM'S INTEREST, ON THE OTHER HAND, IS MORE IMPORTANT, FOR HE IS CLOSELY ALLIED WITH PRIME MINISTER-DESIGNATE KARAME AND IS EXTREMELY CONCERNED. THEREFORE REQUEST ASAP INDICATION OF WHAT ACTUALLY WAS SAID, WHAT WAS RATIONALIZATION BEHIND STATEMENT AND WHAT WE SHOULD TELL THE LEBANESE. GODLEY

UNQUOTE. INGERSOLL

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